

Section 1.7

October 10, 2012
10:53 AM

Math 10

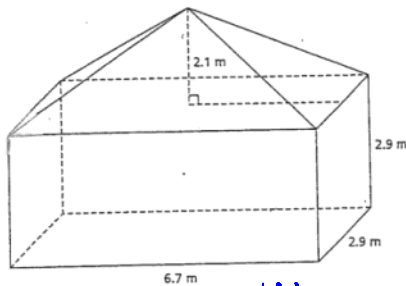
N Douglas

Section 1.7
Solving Problems Involving Problems

COMPOSITE OBJECT

A shape made up of two or more shapes combined

Example 1: Determine the volume of this composite object to the nearest tenth of a cubic metre.



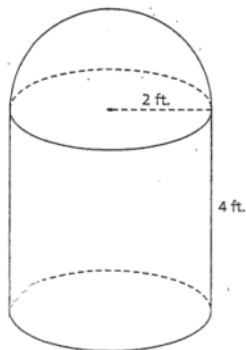
$$\underline{\text{Vol PRISM}} \rightarrow V = A_b h = lwh = (6.7)(2.9)(2.9) = 56.4 \text{ m}^3$$

$$\underline{\text{Vol PYRAMID}} \rightarrow V = \frac{A_b h}{3} = \frac{lwh}{3} = \frac{(6.7)(2.9)(2.1)}{3} = 13.6 \text{ m}^3$$

$$V_{\text{TOTAL}} = 56.4 \text{ m}^3 + 13.6 \text{ m}^3 = \boxed{70.0 \text{ m}^3}$$

$$\text{Vol} = \text{Vol PRISM} + \text{Vol PYRAMID}$$

Example 2: Determine the surface area of this composite object to the nearest square foot.



$$\underline{\text{SA}_{\text{CYL}}} \rightarrow \text{SA} = \pi r^2 + 2\pi rh = \pi(2)^2 + 2\pi(2)(4) = 75.4 \text{ ft}^2$$

(bottom circles) (Tube)

$$\underline{\text{SA}_H} \rightarrow \text{SA} = 2\pi r^2 = 2\pi(2)^2 = 25.1 \text{ ft}^2$$

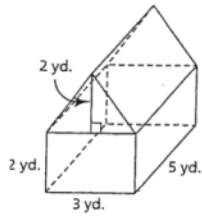
(not incl. bottom)

$$\text{TOTAL SA} = 75.4 \text{ ft}^2 + 25.1 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$\text{SA} = \text{SA}_{\text{CYL}} + \text{SA}_H - A_{\text{circle}}$$

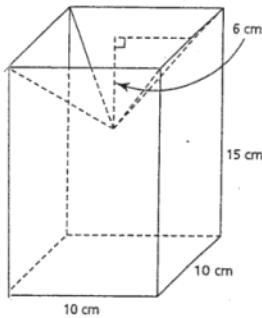
$$= \boxed{100.5 \text{ ft}^2}$$

Example 3: A cabana a sucre is a composite object formed by a rectangular prism with a right triangular prism as a roof. Determine the surface area of the cabana a sucre in square meters.



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Example 4: Determine the volume and surface area of the composite object.



$$V_{\text{PRISM}} = A_b h = lwh = (10)(10)(15) = 1500 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V_{\text{PYRAMID}} = \frac{A_b h}{3} = \frac{lwh}{3} = \frac{(10)(10)(6)}{3} = 200 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$V = V_{\text{PR}} - V_{\text{PY}} = 1500 \text{ cm}^3 - 200 \text{ cm}^3 = 1300 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$Vol = V_{\text{PRISM}} - V_{\text{PYRAMID}}$$

$$SA = SA_{\text{PRISM}} - A_{\text{TOP}} + SA_{\text{PYRAMID}} - A_{\text{BOTTOM}}$$

$$SA = 760 \text{ cm}^2$$

HW: pg. 59 - 61
3 - 6, 8, 9